ACC

Opportune expansion

India Equity Research | Cement



ACC has announced plans to add 3mtpa clinker and 5.9mtpa cement capacity over the next three years. This puts to rest the buzz around the company's capacity expansion. The capex will cost ~INR30bn and will be funded via internal accruals given its strong balance sheet (>INR26bn net cash) and robust cash flow expectations. The announcement will delight investors as: 1) the expansion imparts the much-needed volume growth visibility; 2) bulk of the new capacity will be based in the lucrative Central region; and 3) reflects LafargeHolcim's commitment to India business which entails valuation multiple upgrade potential, in our view. We maintain our positive stance on the cement sector citing imminent rise in the industry's clinker utilisation and easing fuel cost. While ACC will benefit from the sector uptrend, capex offers a tailwind. Maintain 'BUY'.

Capex announcement tracks recent cues

ACC's capex announcement tracks recent cues of: 1) parent LafargeHolcim's recent capital commitment for expansions in India (6.5mtpa plus clinker and 8.5mtpa plus cement by 2022); and 2) ACC not paying interim dividend despite strong balance sheet.

Opportune capex

The company is planning to add 3mtpa integrated clinker plant (greenfield; 15% of existing capacity) at Ametha, Madhya Pradesh (MP) and 5.9mtpa cement capacity (18% of existing) spread over four locations: a) 1mtpa at Ametha; b) 1.6mtpa at Tikaria (MP); c) 2.2mtpa new unit in Uttar Pradesh; and d) 1.1mtpa at Sindri (Jharkhand). While these capacities will come over the next three years (plant-wise timelines not yet disclosed), the Sindri unit will probably be the first to be commissioned (in our view). A further positive is that the entire clinker and >80% of cement capacity will be based in the lucrative Central region (which already has high clinker utilisation of >85%).

Outlook and valuations: Roadmap to growth; maintain 'BUY'

We maintain 'BUY/SP' on ACC with a TP of INR1,735 given: a) the capex offers much-needed volume growth visibility; b) enhances presence in attractive Central region; and c) clears air around ACC's growth plans in India. Factoring the sector uptrend, while we value the stock at 12x CY19E EV/EBITDA, any further affirmation to maintain market share (going forward) will potentially drive a valuation multiple upgrade.

Financials				(INR mn)
Year to March	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E
Revenues	111,583	132,846	147,134	160,899
EBITDA	14,170	19,091	20,648	24,490
Adjusted Profit	6,324	9,155	10,754	13,446
Diluted EPS (INR)	33.6	48.7	57.2	71.5
Diluted P/E (x)	44.0	30.4	25.9	20.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	18.5	13.3	12.0	9.7
ROAE (%)	7.4	10.2	11.2	13.3

Absolute Rating		BUY			
Rating Relative to	Sector	Perf	ormer		
Risk Rating Relativ	ve to Sect	or Med	ium		
Sector Relative to	Market	Und	erweight		
MARKET DATA (R	: ACC.BO	, B: ACC II	V)		
CMP	: INR :	L,480			
Target Price	: INR :	L,735			
52-week range (IN	: 1,85	: 1,857 / 1,255			
Share in issue (mr	: 187.	3			
M cap (INR bn/US	: 269	3,727			
Avg. Daily Vol.BSE/NSE('000) : 589.2					
SHARE HOLDING	PATTER	l (%)			
	Current	Q1FY19	Q4FY18		
Promoters *	54.5	54.5	54.5		
MF's, FI's & BK's	20.7	20.0	17.7		
FII's	10.2	10.9	13.7		
Others 14.6		14.6	14.0		
* Promoters pledged (% of share in issue		:	NIL		
PRICE PERFORMA	ANCE (%)				
PRICE PERFORMA	ANCE (%)		EW		

	Stock	Nifty	Construction Material Index
1 month	(0.3)	2.0	(0.2)
3 months	(2.9)	(7.4)	(3.9)
12 months	(18.3)	0.7	(15.6)

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Table 1: Capex plan announced...

Location	Region	Clinker (mtpa)	Cement (mtpa)
Ametha, Madhya Pradesh	Central	3.0	1.0
Tikaria, Uttar Pradesh	Central	NA	1.6
Uttar Pradesh	Central	NA	2.2
Sindri, Jharkhand	East	NA	1.1

Source:Company

Chart 1: ...to improve capacity mix...

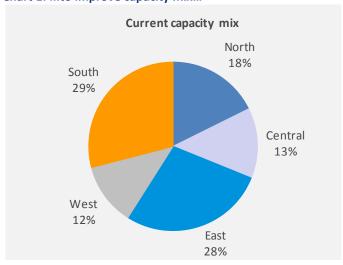
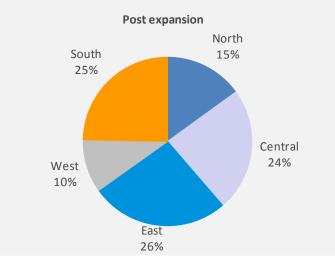


Chart 2: ...in the lucrative central region



Source: Company, Edelweiss research

Company Description

ACC is the second largest cement manufacturer in India, with current installed capacity of ~33.5mtpa. The company is a pan-India player with its plants spread across the country. Holcim Group, through direct and indirect investments (through its subsidiary Ambuja Cements), holds ~54.5% stake in the company.

Investment Theme

Factors that drive our investment thesis for ACC include: (a) being a pan-India player, ACC will be beneficiary of the expected recovery in cement demand (in the run up to the general election in 2019) and rising industry clinker utilisations on slow capacity additions; (b) volume growth visibility due to the recently announced capex may drive to valuation multiple re-rating; (c) high operating leverage — 1% volume variation is ~3-4% positive for EPS and 1% in price is ~8-10% EPS accretive; and (d) current EV/t of ~USD99 (CY19E) appears reasonable versus other large peers and positioning of industry cycle.

Key Risks

Lower than estimated demand and price hikes will impact estimates.

Significant increase in operating costs will impact estimates.

Edelweiss Securities Limit

Financial Statements

Key Assumptions				
Year to December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E
Macro				
GDP(Y-o-Y %)	7.1	6.7	7.3	7.6
Inflation (Avg)	4.5	3.6	4.5	4.5
Repo rate (exit rate)	6.3	6.0	6.8	6.8
USD/INR (Avg)	67.1	64.5	70.0	72.0
Company				
EBITDA/ Tonne (INR)	616	728	731	834
Inst capacity (mtpa)	33	33	33	33
Capacity Utilisation (%)	69	79	85	88
Cement realiztn (INR/t)	4,851	5,067	5,211	5,479
RM cost per tonne	737	751	772	823
P&F cost per tonne	938	1,035	1,069	1,117
Freight cost per tonne	1,154	1,316	1,433	1,477
Other expenses per tonne	1,068	924	893	910
Total expenses per tonne	4,235	4,338	4,480	4,645
Effective tax rate (%)	25.5	29.5	30.0	30.0
Debtor days	16	16	17	16
Inventory days	64	59	57	54
Payable days	174	173	170	157

Income statement				(INR mn)
Year to December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E
Income from operations	111,583	132,846	147,134	160,899
Materials costs	16,944	19,685	21,804	24,167
Employee costs	7,783	8,190	8,817	9,346
Other Expenses	72,686	85,881	95,864	102,896
EBITDA	14,170	19,091	20,648	24,490
Depreciation	6,052	6,401	6,170	6,640
EBIT	8,118	12,690	14,478	17,850
Less: Interest Expense	729	1,023	902	892
Add: Other income	1,127	1,316	1,787	2,251
Profit Before Tax	8,089	12,984	15,364	19,209
Less: Provision for Tax	2,065	3,829	4,609	5,763
Reported Profit	6,024	9,155	10,754	13,446
Exceptional Items	(300)	-	-	-
Adjusted Profit	6,324	9,155	10,754	13,446
Shares o /s (mn)	188	188	188	188
Adjusted Basic EPS	33.6	48.7	57.2	71.5
Diluted shares o/s (mn)	188	188	188	188
Adj. Diluted EPS (INR)	33.6	48.7	57.2	71.5
Adjusted Cash EPS	70.6	82.8	90.0	106.9
Dividend per share (DPS)	17.0	26.0	28.0	30.0
Dividend Payout Ratio(%)	63.8	64.2	58.9	50.5

Common	size	metrics

Year to December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E
Operating expenses	87.3	85.6	86.0	84.8
EBITDA margins	12.7	14.4	14.0	15.2
Net Profit margins	5.7	6.9	7.3	8.4

Growth ratios (%)

Year to December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E
Revenues	(5.4)	19.1	10.8	9.4
EBITDA	(7.8)	34.7	8.2	18.6
Adjusted Profit	(9.0)	44.8	17.5	25.0
EPS	(9.0)	44.8	17.5	25.0

Balance sheet				(INR mn)	Cash flow metrics				
As on 31st December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E	Year to December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E
Share capital	1,880	1,880	1,880	1,880	Operating cash flow	13,801	15,548	16,190	19,726
Reserves & Surplus	84,735	91,775	96,195	102,855	Financing cash flow	(4,212)	(4,221)	(6,334)	(6,786)
Shareholders' funds	86,614	93,655	98,075	104,735	Investing cash flow	(5,391)	(3,846)	(4,008)	(4,008)
Long term borrowings	1,317	1,420	1,420	1,420	Net cash Flow	4,199	7,481	5,848	8,931
Short term borrowings	500	592	592	592	Capex	(4,976)	(5,194)	(4,008)	(4,008)
Total Borrowings	1,817	2,012	2,012	2,012	Dividend paid	(3,853)	(3,842)	(6,334)	(6,786)
Deferred tax (net)	5,581	5,414	5,414	5,414					
Sources of funds	94,013	101,080	105,501	112,161	Profitability and efficiency ratios				
Gross Block	140,669	144,494	148,502	152,510	Year to December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E
Net Block	74,589	72,013	69,851	67,219	ROAE (%)	7.4	10.2	11.2	13.3
Capital work in progress	3,551	2,617	2,617	2,617	ROACE (%)	10.6	15.2	16.6	19.4
Intangible Assets	35	398	398	398	Inventory Days	64	59	57	54
Total Fixed Assets	78,174	75,027	72,866	70,234	Debtors Days	16	16	17	16
Non current investments	7,190	15,524	15,524	15,524	Payable Days	174	173	170	157
Cash and Equivalents	18,439	26,954	32,802	41,733	Cash Conversion Cycle	(94)	(98)	(95)	(86)
Inventories	12,238	14,040	14,979	14,967	Current Ratio	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Sundry Debtors	4,677	6,682	7,214	7,267	Gross Debt/EBITDA	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Loans & Advances	13,056	2,658	2,658	2,658	Adjusted Debt/Equity	-	-	-	-
Other Current Assets	602	8,004	8,004	8,004	Interest Coverage Ratio	11.1	12.4	16.1	20.0
Current Assets (ex cash)	30,572	31,384	32,854	32,896					
Trade payable	34,300	42,620	43,357	43,037	Operating ratios				
Other Current Liab	6,062	5,189	5,189	5,189	Year to December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E
Total Current Liab	40,362	47,808	48,545	48,226	Total Asset Turnover	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
Net current assets	(9,790)	(16,425)	(15,691)	(15,330)	Fixed Asset Turnover	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3
Uses of funds	94,013	101,080	105,501	112,161	Equity Turnover	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
BVPS (INR)	460.8	498.3	521.8	557.2					
					Valuation parameters				
Free cash flow				(INR mn)	Year to December	CY16	CY17	CY18E	CY19E
Year to December	CY16	CY17	CY18	CY19E	Adj. Diluted EPS (INR)	33.6	48.7	57.2	71.5
Reported Profit	6,024	9,155	10,754	13,446	Y-o-Y growth (%)	(9.0)	44.8	17.5	25.0
Add: Depreciation	6,052	6,401	6,170	6,640	Adjusted Cash EPS (INR)	70.6	82.8	90.0	106.9
Interest (Net of Tax)	623	721	631	624	Diluted P/E (x)	44.0	30.4	25.9	20.7
Others	(4,993)	(15,880)	(6,480)	(9,555)	P/B (x)	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7
Less: Changes in WC	(6,095)	(15,150)	(5,114)	(8,570)	EV/tonne (USD/tonne)	109	105	103	99
Operating cash flow	13,801	15,548	16,190	19,726	EV / Sales (x)	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5

Peer comparison valuation

Less: Capex

Free Cash Flow

	Market cap	Diluted	P/E (X)	EV / EBI	TDA (X)	EV / S	ales (X)
Name	(USD mn)	CY18E	CY19E	CY18E	CY19E	CY18E	CY19E
ACC	3,727	25.9	20.7	12.0	9.7	1.7	1.5
Ambuja Cement Ltd	5,862	32.2	25.9	18.9	15.4	2.3	2.1
India Cements	378	26.9	10.5	8.1	6.2	1.1	0.9
JK Cement	688	17.0	12.3	9.3	8.0	1.5	1.4
Shree Cements	7,726	52.8	29.5	21.2	14.8	4.5	3.8
UltraTech Cement	14,754	40.7	23.5	17.6	12.3	3.1	2.6
Median	-	29.5	21.8	14.6	10.8	2.0	1.8
AVERAGE	-	32.4	20.3	14.5	11.0	2.4	2.1

Source: Edelweiss research

4,647

9,154

2,892

12,656

4,008

12,182

4,008

15,718

EV / EBITDA (x)

Dividend Yield (%)

EV/EBITDA (x)+1 yr fwd.

18.5

13.7

1.2

13.3

12.3

1.8

12.0

10.1

2.0

9.7

2.1

Additional Data

Directors Data

N S Sekhsaria	Chairman	Mr Eric Olsen	Deputy Chairman
Mr Farrokh K. Kavarana	Non-Executive and Independent Director	Mr Vijay Kumar Sharma	Non-Executive and Independent Director
Mr Arunkumar Ramanlal Gandhi	Non-Executive and Independent Director	Mrs Falguni Nayar	Non-Executive and Independent Director
Shailesh Haribhakti	Non-Executive and Independent Director	Mr. Neeraj Akhoury	Managing Director & CEO
Mr Christof Hässig	Non-Executive and Non-Independent Director	Sushil Kumar Roongta	Non-Executive and Independent Director
Ashwin Dani	Non-Executive and Independent Director	Mr Martin Kriegner	Additional Director

Auditors - S R Batliboi & Associates

*as per last annual report

Holding - Top10

	Perc. Holding		Perc. Holding
Ambuja cement india	50.05	Life insurance corp	10.41
Holderind investment	4.48	Capital group cos in	3.16
Jpmorgan chase & co	2.21	Aditya birla sun lif	1.86
Franklin resources i	1.38	Reliance capital tru	1.36
Icici prudential lif	1.33	Sbi funds management	0.93

*in last one year

Bulk Deals

Data	Acquired / Seller	B/S	Qty Traded	Price	
No Data Available					

*in last one year

Insider Trades

Reporting Data	Acquired / Seller	B/S	Qty Traded
No Data Available			

*in last one year

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Company	Absolute	Relative	Relative	Company	Absolute	Relative	Relative
	reco	reco	risk		reco	reco	Risk
ACC	BUY	SP	М	Ambuja Cement Ltd	HOLD	SU	М
Grasim Industries	BUY	SP	М	India Cements	HOLD	SU	Н
JK Cement	BUY	SO	М	Shree Cements	BUY	SO	М
UltraTech Cement	BUY	SO	М				

	ABSOLUTE RATING
Ratings	Expected absolute returns over 12 months
Buy	More than 15%
Hold	Between 15% and - 5%
Reduce	Less than -5%

RELATIVE RETURNS RATING		
Ratings	Criteria	
Sector Outperformer (SO)	Stock return > 1.25 x Sector return	
Sector Performer (SP)	Stock return > 0.75 x Sector return	
	Stock return < 1.25 x Sector return	
Sector Underperformer (SU)	Stock return < 0.75 x Sector return	

Sector return is market cap weighted average return for the coverage universe within the sector $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right)$

	RELATIVE RISK RATING
Ratings	Criteria
Low (L)	Bottom 1/3rd percentile in the sector
Medium (M)	Middle 1/3rd percentile in the sector
High (H)	Top 1/3rd percentile in the sector

Risk ratings are based on Edelweiss risk model

SECTOR RATING		
Ratings	Criteria	
Overweight (OW)	Sector return > 1.25 x Nifty return	
Equalweight (EW)	Sector return > 0.75 x Nifty return	
	Sector return < 1.25 x Nifty return	
Underweight (UW)	Sector return < 0.75 x Nifty return	



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Coverage group(s) of stocks by primary analyst(s): Cement

ACC, Ambuja Cement Ltd, Grasim Industries, India Cements, JK Cement, Shree Cements, UltraTech Cement

Recent Research

Date	Company	Title	Price (INR)	Recos
14-Nov-18	Grasim Industries	Holdco capital commitme overhang; Result Update	nts 881	Buy
14-Nov-18	UltraTech Cement	Appellate Tribunal favours UTCL for Binani Cement; EdelFlash	3,938	Buy
13-Nov-18	Shree Cements	Improved sales mix aid outperformance; Result Update	15,127	Buy

Distribution of Ratings / Market Cap

Edelweiss Research Coverage Universe

		,			
		Buy	Hold	Reduce	Total
Rating Distribution * 1stocks under rev		161	67	11	240
	> 50bn	Bet	ween 10bn ar	nd 50 bn	< 10bn
Market Cap (INR)	156		62		11

Rating Interpretation

Rating	Expected to
Buy	appreciate more than 15% over a 12-month period
Hold	appreciate up to 15% over a 12-month period
Reduce	depreciate more than 5% over a 12-month period

One year price chart



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